Figure 1: Vagal stimulation and cardiac parasympathetic modulation.

Figure Legend:

Example of a vagal response to the extracardiac vagal stimulation before ablation (left ECG) and after the ablation of the left-sided pulmonary veins (right ECG), showing a small reduction in the vagal reaction.

Figure 2: Vagal stimulation and cardiac parasympathetic modulation.

Figure Legend:

Example of a vagal response to the extracardiac vagal stimulation before ablation (left ECG) and after the ablation of the right-sided pulmonary veins (right ECG), the vagal response is almost eliminated.